## Regional Co-operation in the Nordic Countries

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### WHY?

To maximise the return on the Nordic investment in forest research

"The more we work together ..., the happier we will be!"



### WHY NOT?

The more we work together ..., the <u>costlier</u> it will be!



#### We confront a dual challenge

- To maximise scientific gains
- To minimise additional costs



The solution we are about to introduce:

# Virtual *Centres of Advanced Research* (CARs)



#### A Centre of Advanced Research

- is a network of Nordic groups of scientists
- has a specified core in terms of scientific subject matter and leadership
- carries out the research in a decentralised manner
- progresses by way of planning processes among the CAR partners themselves
- · is funded primarily by the participants
- has a duration of 4-5 yrs., then evaluated



#### So - what is the big deal?

- How does the CAR concept differ from
- (a) EU Integrated Projects (IP)
- (b) COST actions
- (c) EU Networks of Excellence (NoE)?



	Delive- rables	Manage -ment	Funding
CAR	Knowledge	Overall Mngmnt. & Co-ord.	Of man- agement & coord. only
IP	"	"	Percentage of total costs
COST	"	Co- ordination	Reimburse- ment of joint meeting costs
NoE	Structuring of how research is carried out	Overall Manage- ment	Grant for integration





